Studies from databases/registers **(n = 1455)**

References from other sources **(n = )**

Citation searching (n = )

Grey literature (n = )

**Identification**

Included studies ongoing **(n = 0)**

Studies awaiting classification **(n = 0)**

Studies included in review **(n = 16)**

Studies excluded **(n = 1393)**

Studies not retrieved **(n = 0)**

Studies assessed for eligibility **(n = 30)**

Studies sought for retrieval **(n = 30)**

Studies screened **(n = 1452)**

Studies excluded **(n = 14)**

Wrong outcomes (n = 14)

References removed **(n = 3)**

Duplicates identified manually (n = 1)

Duplicates identified by Covidence (n = 2)

Marked as ineligible by automation tools (n = 0)

Other reasons (n = )

**Screening**

**Included**